Arab Youth Questionnaire

Q1  Please select fieldwork country

☐ Morocco  ☐ Jordan  ☐ Yemen
☐ Tunisia  ☐ Palestine  ☐ Bahrain
☐ Egypt  ☐ Lebanon  ☐ Syrian refugee (in Lebanon)

Q2  Please tell me your nationality

☐ Moroccan  ☐ Jordanian  ☐ Yemeni  ☐ Stateless
☐ Tunisian  ☐ Palestinian  ☐ Bahraini  ☐ Other
☐ Egyptian  ☐ Lebanese  ☐ Syrian

Q3  Record gender

☐ Male  ☐ Female

Q4  Can you please tell me your year of birth?

Q5  Interviewer: Identify milieu of residence

☐ Refugee camp
☐ Hamlet < 50
☐ Village 50–1,000
☐ Rural centre 1,001–20,000
☐ Small city 20,001–100,000
☐ Medium-sized city 100,001–500,000
☐ Large city > 500,000

Q6  Please select the fieldwork region

Q7  Please select the fieldwork area

☐ Urban  ☐ Rural

Q8  Please select the sampling point

Q9  If you consider your personal situation in all its parts and aspects today (school / job, family, economic situation, political transformations, future developments, etc.), all in all, do you feel rather secure or rather insecure?

Please rate your situation on a scale from 1 (not at all secure) to 10 (totally secure)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---
Personal situation |

Q10  Can you specify the area of security? I feel secure / insecure in the following fields:

Please rate your situation on a scale from 1 (not at all secure) to 10 (totally secure)

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---
My economic situation |
My health status |
My emotions |
My exposure to violence |
My access to food |
The future of my family |
The probability of armed conflict |
My future professional career |
Would you consider yourself to belong to the youths or to the group of adults?
☐ Youths  ☐ Adults

PERSONAL SITUATION

Please tell me your country of birth
☐ Morocco  ☐ Lebanon  ☐ Libya
☐ Tunisia  ☐ Yemen  ☐ Iraq
☐ Egypt  ☐ Bahrain  ☐ Other
☐ Jordan  ☐ Saudi Arabia  ☐ Syria

Birth sequence: Are you …?
☐ Single child  ☐ Oldest child  ☐ Middle child  ☐ Youngest child

Marital status: Are you …?
☐ Single  ☐ Divorced
☐ Engaged  ☐ Widowed
☐ Married

What is your current living situation?
☐ Living with parents (within same household)
☐ Living together with parents in one house (but own household)
☐ Living with my own family / partner (without parents)
☐ Living alone
☐ Living in a shared apartment with friends
☐ Other

Including yourself: how many people live in your household?

Among those: how many people are between 16 and 65 years old including yourself?

Who is the head of household among the people you are living with?
☐ Myself  ☐ My mother
☐ My husband / wife  ☐ Nobody
☐ My father  ☐ Somebody else

Who manages everyday affairs for your household?
☐ Myself  ☐ My mother
☐ My husband / wife  ☐ Somebody else
☐ My father

How would you assess the economic situation of your family today?
☐ Very good  ☐ Rather good  ☐ Rather bad

How would you assess the economic situation of your family in 2010?
☐ Very good  ☐ Rather good  ☐ Rather bad
☐ Very bad
☐ Do not know
What is your mother language(s)?
- Colloquial Arabic ('amiya, Darija)
- Amazigh
- Kurdish
- French
- Spanish
- English
- German
- Armenian
- Syriac (Siryaniya)
- Nobiin (Nubiyya)
- Other

What other languages do you speak fluently?
- Colloquial Arabic ('amiya, Darija)
- Standard Arabic
- Amazigh
- Kurdish
- French
- Spanish
- English
- German
- Armenian
- Syriac (Siryaniya)
- Nobiin (Nubiyya)
- Other
- No other language

Are you a student?
- Yes
- No

Are you going to...
- School
- University
- Vocational training
- Disrupted (Refugee, etc.)

How many years did you go to school (excluding pre-school and university)? Please, calculate total years (maximum: up until baccalaureate).


Highest degree achieved
- Illiterate
- Read and write but no formal education
- Primary school
- Secondary / intermediate school
- Baccalaureate / A-levels / tawjihi
- Technical / vocational diploma
- University degree (bachelor’s, master’s)
- PhD

PARENTS

Father

Please, tell us something about your father: Is your father still alive?
- Yes
- No
- Don’t know

How old is your father? (Age)

- Don’t know

What is / was his level of education (highest degree):
- Illiterate
- Read and write but no formal education
- Primary school
- Secondary / intermediate school
- Baccalaureate / A-levels / tawjihi
- Technical / vocational diploma
- University degree (bachelor’s, master’s)
- PhD
- Don’t know
Q31 What kind of different occupations/jobs did or does your father do? Please tick.
- State employee
- Employee (with insurance)
- Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)
- Remunerated labourer as part of a family business
- Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer, etc.)
- Self-employed without higher education, but qualification (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)
- Self-employed in agriculture
- Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)
- Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)
- Jobless
- Work without income
- Retired
- Other

Q32 And what is / was his main occupation? (Job held the longest)
- State employee
- Employee (with insurance)
- Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)
- Remunerated labourer as part of a family business
- Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer, etc.)
- Self-employed without higher education, but qualification (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)
- Self-employed in agriculture
- Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)
- Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)
- Jobless
- Work without income
- Retired
- Other

Q33 Concerning his main occupation, please tell me…
- The number of hours per day he is working
- How many days during the week
- How many weeks during the month
- How many months during the year

Q34 What about his income? In his main occupation, is he…?
- Paid per day
- Paid every fortnight
- Paid per season
- Don't know
- Paid per week
- Paid per month
- Paid per job/task
- Not paid

Q35 Can you please tell me how much he earns? Per day / week / month / season / job
- Per day
- Per week
- Per month
- Per season (total for last year)
- Per job / task (total for last year)

Q36 Does he receive continuous payment in case of sickness?
- Yes
- No
- Don't know
Mother

Q37  Please, tell us something about your mother: Is your mother still alive?
   □ Yes          □ No          □ Don’t know

Q38  How old is your mother (age)?
   □ Don’t know

Q39  What is / was her level of education (highest degree):
   □ Illiterate       □ Technical / vocational diploma
   □ Read & write but no formal education □ University degree (bachelor’s, master’s)
   □ Primary school □ PhD
   □ Secondary / intermediate school □ Don’t know
   □ Baccalaureate / A-levels / tawjihi

Q40  What kind of different tasks / jobs did or does your mother do? Please tick.
   □ State employee
   □ Employee (with insurance)
   □ Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)
   □ Remunerated labourer as part of a family business
   □ Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer, etc.)
   □ Self-employed without higher education, but qualification (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)
   □ Self-employed in agriculture
   □ Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)
   □ Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)
   □ Jobless
   □ Work without income (e.g. housewife)
   □ Retired
   □ Other

Q41  And what is / was her main occupation? (Job held the longest)
   □ State employee
   □ Employee (with insurance)
   □ Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)
   □ Remunerated labourer as part of a family business
   □ Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer, etc.)
   □ Self-employed without higher education, but qualification (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)
   □ Self-employed in agriculture
   □ Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)
   □ Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)
   □ Jobless
   □ Work without income (e.g. housewife)
   □ Retired
   □ Other

Q42  Concerning her main occupation, please tell me…
   The number of hours per day she is working □ Don’t know
   How many days during the week □ Don’t know
Q43  What about her income? In her main occupation, is she…?
☐ Paid per day  ☐ Paid every fortnight  ☐ Paid per season  ☐ Don’t know
☐ Paid per week  ☐ Paid per month  ☐ Paid per job / task  ☐ Not paid

Q44  Can you please tell me how much she earns? Per day / week / month / season / job
Per day
Per week
Per fortnight
Per month
Per season (total for last year)
Per job / task (total for last year)

Q45  Does she receive continuous payment in case of sickness?
☐ Yes  ☐ No  ☐ Don’t know

Q46  Would you consider yourself as being part of the working class?
☐ Yes  ☐ No  ☐ Does not apply  ☐ Don’t know

Q47  Class assessment: How would you describe your family?
☐ Wealthy  ☐ Upper middle class  ☐ Lower middle class  ☐ Poor
☐ Destitute (‘ala bab Allah, etc.)

HOUSING

Q48  What kind of neighbourhood do you live in?
☐ Public housing  ☐ Informal housing  ☐ Private housing  ☐ Refugee camp

Q49  Informal housing type
☐ Informal land  ☐ Illegal construction  ☐ Provisional/deteriorated house

Q50  What kind of housing / building are you living in today?
☐ Mansion  ☐ Informal/provisional housing
☐ Single house  ☐ Tent
☐ Terraced house  ☐ Room
☐ Apartment  ☐ Other

Q51  How many years have you personally been living in this housing situation?

Q52  Are you/ Is your head of household…?
☐ Tenant
☐ Owner of the place you live in
☐ Living in accommodation provided free of charge by a company, institution, or individual?
☐ Other
Q53 Did you…?
- Inherit
- Buy the house/apartment
- Build the home

Q54 Do you have a room for yourself?
- Yes
- No
- No reply

Q55 Which of the following items do you have available in your household?
- Tap water
- Television
- Air conditioning
- Electricity
- Satellite antenna
- Moped, motorcycle
- WC
- Refrigerator
- Car/pick-up/lorry/tractor
- Separate kitchen
- Computer/laptop/tablet
- Internet access

Q56 Does your household own livestock?
- Yes
- No

Q57 Can you please tell me how many animals you own?
- Sheep
- Mules
- Goats
- Dromedary, camel
- Chicken
- Water buffalo
- Rabbits
- Cows
- Pigeons
- Horses
- Donkeys
- Other

Q58 Does your household own agricultural land?
- Yes
- No

Q59 Can you please tell me how much agricultural land you own?
- Irrigated land (m²)
- Don’t know
- Rainfed land (hect, etc.) (m²)
- Don’t know

Q60 Does your household currently produce food for its own consumption?
- Yes
- No

Q61 How large is its share, if you consider the total food expenditure? Please give a rough estimate.

Food expenditure
- 1%
- 5%
- 10%
- 15%
- 20%
- 25%
- 30%
- 35%
- 40%
- 45%
- 50%
- 60%
- 70%
- 80%
- 90%
- 100%
- Don’t know

Q62 How do you assess your personal economic situation today?
- Very good
- Rather good
- Rather bad
- Very bad

Q63 Do you possess a private bank or postal account?
- Yes
- No
Q64  Do you possess a private credit card?
   □ Yes   □ No

Q65  Do you personally have some money available, either from working, from your family, or from other sources?
   □ Yes   □ No

Q66  If you do not have any money at your disposal, can you please indicate your situation?
   □ Student
   □ Vocational training or internship
   □ Temporary without work (less than three months)
   □ Long-term unemployed (more than three months)
   □ Permanently not working (e.g. young spouses who are not permitted to work)
   □ Retired / sick

Q67  What are the different sources of your budget?
   □ From family  □ From own work  □ From scholarship  □ Other

Q68  If the only source for your budget is your family or transfers from other persons/institutions, could you please describe your situation?
   □ Student
   □ Vocational training or internship
   □ Temporary without work (less than three months)
   □ Long-term unemployed (more than three months)
   □ Permanently not working (e.g. young spouses who are not permitted to work)
   □ Retired with transfer income from government support (e.g. handicapped)
   □ Retired, no income (e.g. sickness)
   □ Does not apply

Q69  You said you receive money from the family or from other sources (excluding income from your own work). Do you…?
   □ Receive it on a regular basis  □ Receive it on an irregular basis

Q70  If you have to guess, how much money do you receive on average per month from your family or other sources (excluding income from your own work)?

Q71  If you work for money: how many jobs do you have today?

Q72  What kind of different tasks/jobs are you doing?
   □ State employee
   □ Employee (with insurance)
   □ Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)
   □ Remunerated labourer as part of a family business
   □ Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer etc.)
   □ Self-employed without higher education (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)
   □ Self-employed in agriculture
   □ Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)
   □ Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)
   □ Retired
Q73 Please rank these jobs concerning your income from most important (1) to least important (3).

1 2 3
State employee
Employee (with insurance)
Worker (no insurance, but continuous employment)
Remunerated labourer as part of a family business
Self-employed with higher education (medical doctor, lawyer etc.)
Self-employed without higher education (trade, commerce, industry, etc.)
Self-employed in agriculture
Self-employed in service sector (continuous work, unstable income)
Day labourer (unstable employment, unstable income)
Retired
Other

What about… Job 1:

Please tell me... How many hours per day you are working
How many days during the week you are working
How many weeks during the month you are working
How many months during the year you are working

Please tell me...
What about… Job 2:

How many hours per day you are working
How many days during the week you are working
How many weeks during the month you are working
How many months during the year you are working

Please tell me...
What about… Job 3:

How many hours per day you are working
How many days during the week you are working
How many weeks during the month you are working
How many months during the year you are working

Q75 And how much are you paid per job? Job 1:

Day ___________________________ Month ___________________________
Week ___________________________ Job / task ___________________________
Fortnight ___________________________

And how much are you paid per job? Job 2:

Day ___________________________ Month ___________________________
Week ___________________________ Job / task ___________________________
Fortnight ___________________________

And how much are you paid per job? Job 3:
Q76  Do you receive continuous payment in case of sickness? (Answer for each job)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Job</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Job 1</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Job 2</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Job 3</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q77  How did you find out about your most important job?

- [ ] Friends informed me about the job
- [ ] Via Internet
- [ ] Somebody from my family informed me
- [ ] I read an advertisement
- [ ] Via a private employment agency
- [ ] A public institution (e.g. employment office) informed me
- [ ] Other

Job 1

Q78  Concerning this work, what are the reasons you are engaging in it?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>True</th>
<th>Partly true</th>
<th>Not true</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I had no other option</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It is the only work I know how to do</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It is a secure job</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The business belongs to my family</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
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<tr>
<td>My boss is from the same area</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
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<tr>
<td>It’s nicely paid</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
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<td>[ ]</td>
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<tr>
<td>It’s work that is socially well accepted</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
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<tr>
<td>I can engage with friends and colleagues</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
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<tr>
<td>I can learn a lot</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
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<tr>
<td>I have the option to upgrade my position</td>
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<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q79  Do you like this work?

- [ ] Not at all
- [ ] A little
- [ ] So-so
- [ ] A lot
- [ ] 100 percent

Q80  Do you support your parents financially? If yes, is that on an irregular or regular basis?

- [ ] I do not support my parents financially
- [ ] I support my parents financially on an irregular basis
- [ ] I support my parents financially on a regular basis

Q81  How much money per month do you support your parents with?

______________

Q82  How should an employment situation and your job be in order for you to be satisfied?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1 Not important at all</th>
<th>2 Rather not important</th>
<th>3 So-so</th>
<th>4 Rather important</th>
<th>5 Very important</th>
<th>Don't Know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Earning a high income</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Options to upgrade my position</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>A secure job</td>
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<tr>
<td>Having a lot of contacts with other people</td>
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<tr>
<td>Feeling of achieving something</td>
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<tr>
<td>Feeling of being accepted</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possibility to support others</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Possibility of implementing own ideas</td>
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<tr>
<td>Doing something useful for society</td>
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<tr>
<td>Possibility of doing something that makes sense to me</td>
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<tr>
<td>A job that allows for enough leisure time</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q83 **How confident are you about the possibility of realising your wishes concerning your job?**
- Not confident at all
- Rather not confident
- Rather confident
- Totally confident
- Does not apply

Q84 **Are you already at the maximum of your performance concerning your studies, your work, or your daily affairs?**
- I am consistently not using my full potential and I am ill
- I am not using my full potential
- I live a good balance between work and leisure
- I fell stressed
- I am permanently stressed
- I am permanently stressed and I am ill
- No reply

Q85 **Are you in a position to save money?**
- Yes
- No

Q86 **How much money do you save per month on average?**

Q87 **For what purpose do you save money primarily?**
- For security reasons, in case of emergency
- For my retirement
- As dowry for my marriage
- Migration
- For building or buying a house
- Other
- For my children

Q88 **Do you have debts, either with institutions (e.g. banks) or individuals?**
- Yes
- No

Q89 **To how many institutions (e.g. banks) or persons do you have debts?**
- Institutions (e.g. banks)
- Persons
Q90 How high are your debts?
☐ Few (less than one monthly budget)
☐ Medium (between one and six monthly budgets)
☐ High (more than six monthly budgets)

Q91 Have you ever been a member of a rotating savings association?
☐ Yes   ☐ No

Q92 When (year) did you last participate in a rotating savings association?

Q93 How many members took part, including yourself?

Q94 What amount did you personally invest per month?

Q95 Do you have health insurance?
☐ Yes   ☐ No   ☐ Don’t know / no answer

Q96 Is this insurance … ?
☐ Private   ☐ Public   ☐ Don’t know

Q97 Please identify the 4 items you spend the most money on.
☐ Wheat and bread
☐ Food (oil, sugar, etc.)
☐ Local snacks
☐ McDonald’s, Pizza Hut, KFC
☐ Clothes
☐ Mobile phone
☐ Internet
☐ Video and online games
☐ Paying debts/instalments
☐ Transport/travelling
☐ Cigarettes
☐ Medication, drugs
☐ Music
☐ Going out with friends
☐ Water/electricity
☐ Housing rent
☐ Gas cylinders (cooking)
☐ Other
☐ Studies
☐ Cosmetics
☐ Insurance

Q98 How important is the availability of cheap bread for you and your family?
☐ Very important   ☐ Important   ☐ Not important

Q99 Do you buy or bake bread in your household?
☐ Buy
☐ Bake
☐ Buy and bake

Q100 Have you ever made the experience of having to wait for being supplied with bread (except during Ramadan)?
☐ Yes   ☐ No

Q101 Is that … ?
☐ Before 2010
☐ After 2010
☐ Both before and after 2010

Q102 Did that happen … ?
☐ Consistently
☐ Frequently
☐ From time to time
☐ Rarely

Q103 Can you please indicate the average hours of waiting per week?
Q104  Do you possess a ration card in order to buy or receive food?
☐ Yes  ☐ No

Q105  How important is the ration card for you and your family?
☐ Very important  ☐ Important  ☐ Not important

Q106  In order to buy food, do you use…?
☐ Weekly market
☐ Street vendor (sitting on the ground)
☐ Mobile hawker with carriage
☐ Stall at the neighbourhood market
☐ Grocer
☐ Butcher
☐ Bakery
☐ Supermarket (self-service)
☐ Hypermarket
☐ Wholesaler
☐ Malls
☐ Other

Q107  Can you please tell me the frequency of use of each selected outlet to buy food items?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outlet</th>
<th>Daily</th>
<th>Every second day</th>
<th>Twice a week</th>
<th>Weekly</th>
<th>Monthly</th>
<th>Less frequently than once a month</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Weekly market</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Street vendor (sitting on the ground)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mobile hawker with carriage</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Stall at neighbourhood market</td>
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<tr>
<td>Grocer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Butcher</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bakery</td>
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<tr>
<td>Supermarket (self-service)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hypermarket</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wholesaler</td>
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<tr>
<td>Malls</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q108  A lot of food products we consume are produced outside the Arab World. How important is it for you that all of them are halal products?
☐ Very important  ☐ Important  ☐ Not important

Q109  Have you ever consciously bought a product – food or cosmetics – that was labelled as being halal? Which type?
☐ Cosmetics  ☐ Meat  ☐ None
☐ Convenience food  ☐ Other  ☐ Don’t know

PUBLIC SPHERE

Q110  How important for your life is the…?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Importance</th>
<th>1 Not at all important</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10 Totally important</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Absence of violence</td>
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<tr>
<td>Security of basic needs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Basic rights for minorities</td>
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<tr>
<td>Freedom of opinion and speech</td>
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<td>Freedom of assembly</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Q111  Please rank the three most important rights FOR YOU (1 = most important).

1. Absence of violence
2. Security of basic needs
3. Basic rights for minorities
4. Freedom of opinion and speech
5. Freedom of assembly
6. Freedom to elect political leaders
7. Freedom of movement

Q112  Related to these three rights, can the state provide what you need?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Absence of violence</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Security of basic needs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Basic rights for minorities</td>
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<tr>
<td>Freedom of opinion and speech</td>
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<tr>
<td>Freedom of assembly</td>
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<tr>
<td>Freedom to elect political leaders</td>
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<tr>
<td>Freedom of movement</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q113  If you look around the world, what kind of political system would you prefer?

- A strong man who governs the country
- A strong woman who governs the country
- A religious state based on sharia
- A socialist system
- A combined socialist and Islamic system
- A democratic system
- A combined democratic and Islamic system
- A system without nation states
- Other
- Don’t know

Q114  What about your trust in different institutions?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>No trust</th>
<th>Limited trust</th>
<th>Trust</th>
<th>Unknown</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Public health system</td>
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<td>Educational system</td>
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<td>Media</td>
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<td>Family</td>
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<tr>
<td>United Nations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Police</td>
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<tr>
<td>Government</td>
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<tr>
<td>Trade unions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parliament</td>
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<tr>
<td>Zawiya (religious school, Sufi orders)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human rights NGOs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neighbourhood associations</td>
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<td>Tribe</td>
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<td>Parties</td>
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<tr>
<td>Religious organisations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legal system and courts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Military</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Q115 **Should the state play a larger or a smaller role in daily life or is it good as it is at the moment?**

- Larger role
- Good as it is
- Smaller role

Q116 **If larger: Can you please specify the area where the state should be more present?**

- Social Security
- Surveillance
- Transparency
- Other

Q117 **If smaller: Can you please specify the area where the state should be less present?**

- Social Security
- Surveillance
- Transparency
- Other

Q118 **How do you term the events that have been taking place in the MENA region since late 2010/early 2011?**

- Arab Spring
- Uprising
- Revolution
- Civil war
- Insurgency
- Foreign intervention
- Riot
- Coup d’état (inqilab)
- Other
- Popular movement (haraka sha’biyya)
- No answer
- Anarchy (jawda)

Q119 **Now, talking about these events, how would you judge the following statements?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>So-so</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The events did not change anything</td>
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<tr>
<td>The events are continuing</td>
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<td>The events were started by the youth and then hijacked by others</td>
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<tr>
<td>The events united the youth globally</td>
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<tr>
<td>The events were of great importance for myself</td>
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<tr>
<td>The events were enabled by the secular youth</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Muslim Brotherhood made the events happen</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Islamists are strengthened by the events</td>
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<tr>
<td>The events changed my life</td>
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<tr>
<td>With the events, we are better off today</td>
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<tr>
<td>The events enabled Islamic solidarity to grow</td>
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<tr>
<td>The events enabled the secular forces to grow</td>
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<tr>
<td>The events brought the Arab people closer to each other</td>
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<tr>
<td>The events are responsible for widespread violence</td>
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<tr>
<td>International actors have supported Arab regimes too long</td>
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<tr>
<td>External actors instigated the events</td>
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<tr>
<td>International actors have long worked for Arab regimes to fall</td>
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<tr>
<td>The US wanted to stir up the whole region</td>
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</table>

Q120 **Please, consider the following statements. Do you rather disagree or agree?**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I perceive myself as a citizen with the same rights as all other citizens</td>
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<td>In this society not everybody has the same rights</td>
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<td>I feel excluded from society</td>
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<td>I am part of a minority</td>
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</table>
Q121  How religious are you, on a scale of 1 (not religious) to 10 (very religious)?

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<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
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<th>10</th>
<th>Answer rejected</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Today</td>
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<td>Five years ago</td>
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</table>

Q122  Would you tell me your religious conviction?

- [ ] Muslim
- [ ] Jewish
- [ ] None
- [ ] Christian
- [ ] Other
- [ ] No answer

Q123  Which visible signs of your religious orientation are you wearing/using? (Interviewer: Observe, don’t ask.)

- [ ] Prayer bump
- [ ] Cross
- [ ] Headscarf
- [ ] Short djellaba (for men only)
- [ ] Niqâb (for women only)
- [ ] None
- [ ] Tattoo
- [ ] Other

Q124  What do you think? “Religion is a private matter and nobody should interfere.”

- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No
- [ ] I do not care

Q125  Should Islam play a larger or a smaller role in daily life, or is it good as it is at the moment? (Auto-code ‘does not apply’ for non-Muslims)

- [ ] Larger role
- [ ] Good as it is
- [ ] Smaller role
- [ ] Answer rejected
- [ ] Does not apply

Q126  What about your attachments to different groups. Do you feel attached to … ?

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<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>Totally</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>- Your national community</td>
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<td>- Your religious community</td>
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<tr>
<td>- The Arab nation</td>
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<td>- Your tribal community</td>
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<tr>
<td>- People of your region</td>
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<td>- Your family</td>
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<td>- Young people around the world</td>
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</table>

Q127  What is most important for your personal future?

- [ ] Good marriage
- [ ] Good job
- [ ] Good friends
- [ ] Good family relations

Q128  Do you feel connected to young people in other countries who share the same interests?

- [ ] Yes
- [ ] No

  - Music scene
  - Soccer
  - Other sports
  - Human rights movements
Q129 Are you part of a fixed group of friends – a clique – that is meeting frequently and where everybody knows one another very well?
- Yes
- No

Q130 How satisfied are you with your circle of friends?
- Very satisfied
- Satisfied
- So-so
- Unsatisfied
- Very unsatisfied

Q131 As individuals, we have ideas and visions about our personal life, our attitudes, and behaviour. If you reflect about possible achievements in your life, how important are the following points for you, on a scale from 1 = absolutely unimportant to 10 = absolutely important?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Point</th>
<th>1</th>
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<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>No reply</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Respecting law and order</td>
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<tr>
<td>Achieving a high standard of living</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paying attention to the codes of honour and shame</td>
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<tr>
<td>Having power and exerting influence</td>
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<tr>
<td>Developing my imagination and creativity</td>
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<td>Aiming for more security</td>
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<td>Acting independently of the advice of others</td>
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<td>Supporting socially excluded and marginalised people</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pursuing my own agenda, even if against the interest of others</td>
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<tr>
<td>Being diligent, hardworking, and ambitious</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tolerating opinions that I do not agree with</td>
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<td>Being politically active</td>
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<td>Being able to select my partner</td>
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<tr>
<td>Enjoying life as much as possible</td>
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<tr>
<td>Doing what others are doing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Safeguarding the traditions of my home country</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engaging in a good family life</td>
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<td>Being proud of the history of my country</td>
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<td>Avoiding Westernisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Having a partner whom I can trust</td>
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<tr>
<td>Having good friends who appreciate and accept me</td>
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<tr>
<td>Being connected to others</td>
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<tr>
<td>Living a consciously healthy life</td>
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<tr>
<td>Allowing my decisions to be guided by my emotions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Being financially independent from others</td>
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<tr>
<td>Acting always in an environmentally conscious way</td>
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<tr>
<td>Believing in God</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spreading the message of Islam</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Q132 Whom do you approach…?

In case you need money?

In case you are looking for work?

In case you are sick?

In case of personal problems?

Q133 Do you believe that one needs a family to live a happy life, or can one be as happy or even happier living alone?

- One needs a family
- One can live alone and be happy
- Alone, one definitely is happier
- Not sure

Q134 How would you describe the relations between men and women …?

- In harmony
- In tension
- Don’t know

… In your country
… In your neighbourhood
… In your family

Q135 Has it become more difficult to find a partner in recent years?

- Yes
- No
- Don’t know

Q136 Why has it become more difficult to find a partner in recent years (men):

- Women demand higher financial security
- Women no longer accept traditional rules
- Women demand new models of partnership
- Women have become too demanding
- Lack of trust
- Other

Q137 Why it has become more difficult to find a partner in recent years (women):

- Men are increasingly poor and cannot take care of a family
- Men are not ready to accept an educated woman
- Men’s moral standards are decaying.
- Men have become too demanding
- Lack of trust
- Other

Q138 What about children. Does one need children in order to live a happy life, or can one be as happy or even happier without children?

- One needs own children
- One can live happily without children
- Without children, one definitely is happier
- Not sure

Q139 Would you (or do you) raise your children the same way as your parents raised you?

- In exactly the same way
- About the same
- Differently
- In a very different way

Q140 Let us now talk about your anxieties concerning the future. Are you anxious about …?

Losing your work
Becoming poor
Becoming seriously sick
Not having friends
Q141  **What about changes in your life during the last 5 years. How important are they?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Changes within the family</th>
<th>Very unimportant</th>
<th>Unimportant</th>
<th>So-so</th>
<th>Important</th>
<th>Very important</th>
<th>Do not apply</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Social instability</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Job losses</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food shortage</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sectarian divisions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Increasing separation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Growing violence</td>
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<tr>
<td>Climate change</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q142  **How would you describe the relations between the younger and older generations ...?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>... In your country</th>
<th>In harmony</th>
<th>In tension</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>... In your neighbourhood</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>... In your family</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q143  **How will these generational relations develop in the future ...?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>... In your country</th>
<th>Will improve</th>
<th>Will remain as they are</th>
<th>Will deteriorate</th>
<th>Don’t know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>... In your neighbourhood</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>... In your family</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q144  **What about the distribution of wealth between the generations? Which of the following statements corresponds most with your opinion?**

- Wealth is equitably distributed between the younger and the older generation
- The younger generation should reduce their demands in favour of the older generation
- The older generation should reduce their demands in favour of the younger generation
- Don’t know

**COMMUNICATION**

Q145  **When (year) did you get your first mobile phone/smartphone?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Regular</th>
<th>Smartphone</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q145a Regular</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q145b Smartphone</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q146  **How many mobile phones / smartphones do you currently possess?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Regular</th>
<th>Smartphone</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q146 Regular</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q146 Smartphone |         |            |
Q147  Do you currently possess a contract or do you use prepaid?
   - Contract
   - Prepaid
   - Both

Q148  How much money do you spend for your mobile per month?
   __________________
   - Don’t know

Q149  Do you use the Internet?
   - Yes
   - No

Q150  In what year did you start using it?
   __________________
   - Don’t remember

Q151  And where do you use it?
   - At home
   - At your workplace
   - Internet café (cyber)
   - In school / university
   - In shops, cafés, restaurants, etc.
   - Everywhere where I have access to the net
   - Other

Q152  Which devices do you usually use to connect to the Internet?
   - Phone / Smartphone
   - Tablet /iPad
   - Desktop PC
   - Laptop
   - Smart TV

Q153  How many hours do you use the Internet per day?
   ______

Q154  Do you use … ?
   - Facebook
   - Blogs
   - Skype
   - Twitter
   - WhatsApp
   - Viber
   - Instagram
   - None

Q155  How do you use social networks like Facebook, blogs, or WhatsApp?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share music / videos/pictures</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Rarely</th>
<th>Frequently</th>
<th>Always</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Look for work opportunities</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Organise meetings with my friends</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Keep in contact with friends and family</td>
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<tr>
<td>Look for a possible partner</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discuss politics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mobilise friends and other people for politics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Actively oppose specific political positions</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discuss religious affairs</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobilise friends and other people for religious affairs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Actively oppose specific religious positions</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

PARTICIPATION
Q156 Are you interested in politics?
- Very interested
- Interested
- A little interested
- Not interested

Q157 Do you inform yourself actively about politics?
- Yes
- No

Q158 What sources and means of information do you use?
- Face-to-face conversation
- Internet
- Newspaper
- Mobile
- TV
- Radio
- Other

Q159 If there is something important to you, and you want to be heard or have a political impact, which of the following possibilities would you probably or probably not consider doing? Would you … ?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Certainly not</th>
<th>Probably not</th>
<th>Maybe</th>
<th>Probably</th>
<th>Certainly</th>
<th>No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Participate in a demonstration</td>
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<tr>
<td>Participate in a strike</td>
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<tr>
<td>Join a political party</td>
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<tr>
<td>Participate in elections</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inform yourself via Internet or Twitter about joining an existing group</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mobilise others via Internet in order to act</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boycott buying certain goods</td>
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<tr>
<td>Distribute flyers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sign an online petition</td>
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<tr>
<td>Engage in an association</td>
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<tr>
<td>Act as a sprayer</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q160 Which of these possibilities have you already used or participated in?

- Participate in a demonstration
- Distribute flyers
- Participate in a strike
- Sign an online petition
- Join a political party
- Engage in an association
- Participate in elections
- Act as a sprayer
- Inform yourself via Internet or Twitter about joining an existing group
- None of the above
- Mobilise others via Internet in order to act
- No reply
- Boycott buying certain goods

Q161 Do you engage for social or political goals or commit yourself for the benefit of other people for the following issues?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Frequently</th>
<th>Occasionally</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>For the interest of the young people</td>
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<tr>
<td>For improving living together in my area of residence</td>
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<tr>
<td>For organising useful activities in the leisure time of young people</td>
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<tr>
<td>For a better and cleaner environment</td>
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<tr>
<td>For improving the situation of disabled people</td>
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<tr>
<td>For better provisions for and integration of foreign migrants/refugees</td>
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<tr>
<td>For guaranteeing safety and order in my area of residence</td>
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<tr>
<td>For helping poor and vulnerable people</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
For social and political changes in my country
For elderly people who depend on help and support
For those who are coming from situations of armed conflicts
For the culture and traditions of my country
For my religious conviction
For equal rights of men and women
For other goals and groups

Q162 Where and how do you engage?

In a group at school or university
In an association
In a religious institution
As a member of a political party
As a member of a syndicate
As a member of a youth organisation

Q163 What are practical reasons for why you are NOT engaging in social projects?

- Strongly disagree
- Disagree
- So-so
- Agree
- Strongly agree
- I don't know

There are no or only very few initiatives in my area
They are not professionally managed
It remains unclear where the money goes
It's only for the benefit of a few
Only strong men have a say
Volunteer work never pays off
The government is not supporting it
There is no income from that
There are no prospects in it
My family does not want me to do so
I am already struggling to make ends meet

Q164 What kind of leisure activities do you engage in most? Please identify up to 3 activities in which you engage the most during the week.

- TV
- Listening to music
- Watching videos/DVDs
- Surfing the Internet
- Doing nothing, just relaxing, hanging out
- Reading books or magazines
- Going to the coffee shop
- Going to the cinema or theatre
- Dancing, going to parties
- Computer gaming
- Visiting a youth club
- Practicing sport
- Visiting neighbours or relatives
- Just meeting people
- Engaging in a project
- Doing something with the family
- Shopping
- Engaging with playing music or play-acting
- Listening to prayers and recitations
- Other

Q165 How do you perceive your own future and personal life?

- Rather pessimistically
- Rather optimistically
- Mixed, both ways

Q166 And what about the future of our society? Do you perceive it … ?

- Rather pessimistically
- Rather optimistically
Q167 | In life, some things continuously change; others rather remain as they are. To what extent is there stability in the different areas of your life?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Unstable</th>
<th>Rather unstable</th>
<th>So-so</th>
<th>Rather stable</th>
<th>Stable</th>
<th>Do not apply</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>My economic situation</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Trust in my friends</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal belief in my skills</td>
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<tr>
<td>Relations with my family</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal faith in my religion</td>
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<tr>
<td>Political situation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prospects to live a fulfilled live</td>
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<tr>
<td>Relationship with my partner</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q168 | Have you ever…?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>No reply</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Witnessed violence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Experienced your house or your means of production being deliberately destroyed</td>
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<tr>
<td>Needed to see a doctor as you have been beaten up</td>
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<tr>
<td>Been in jail</td>
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<tr>
<td>Suffered from hunger</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Suffered from torture</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Been injured in an armed conflict</td>
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<tr>
<td>Experienced violence within the family</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Experienced expulsion or displacement</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experienced psychological violence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Been beaten up several times</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Experienced sexual harassment (verbally, physically)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Joined a demonstration that turned violent</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experienced any form of violence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q169 | Would you consider yourself a refugee?

- Yes
- No

Q170 | Do you rather agree or rather disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>So-so</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Does not apply</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>If I consider all the violence presented in the media, I get sad and depressed</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>In the public space, the situation is becoming increasingly tense</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>In order to be able to defend myself, I practice a self-defence sport (karate, etc.).</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Others continuously threaten me</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>I am afraid that armed conflicts will threaten my livelihood and my family</td>
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<tr>
<td>I believe that the use of violence will only cause further violence</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>I hate violence. I cannot stand it when people suffer from it</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>In order to defend myself, or my family, the use of violence is legitimate</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
In case of severe conflicts, there is no other solution: we have to demonstrate strength, even with violence. Women dressing inappropriately should not complain about sexual harassment.

Q171 Have you ever lived outside your own country?
- Yes
- No

Q172 Where exactly did you live?
- Gulf
- Europe
- Australia
- Latin America
- Other Arab country
- USA/Canada
- Asia
- Sub-Saharan Africa

Q173 Is there somebody in your family who migrated to a foreign country?
- Yes
- No

Q174 Where exactly?
- Gulf
- Europe
- Australia
- Latin America
- Other Arab country
- USA/Canada
- Asia
- Sub-Saharan Africa

Q175 Is this emigration of any importance to you?
- Yes
- No

Q176 Which of the following statements best reflects your opinion?
- I consider it as a loss for my personal life
- I profit from the money he/she is sending to us
- I learned from his/her experiences abroad and decided that emigration is not a goal for me
- I am fascinated by the idea of living in a foreign country, and my wish to emigrate has grown
- My feelings about emigration started to get mixed up.

Q177 Have you been in contact (by phone, SMS, Skype) with somebody who is trying to find a job or asylum in Europe within the last three months?
- Yes
- No

Q178 If yes, who have you been in contact with?
- Family
- Friends
- Neighbours
- Others

Q179 What would best describe your situation?
- I am definitely not emigrating
- I would like to emigrate
- I sometimes played with the idea of emigrating
- I am sure that I will emigrate

Q180 Recently, a lot of people are on their way to Europe. If you were to emigrate, what would be your preferred target countries?
- Sweden
- Finland
- Luxembourg
- Switzerland
- Spain
- France
- Netherlands
- Other
- Belgium
- Germany
- Portugal
- None
- Bulgaria
- Greece
- United Kingdom
- Austria
- Denmark
- Italy

Q181 In order to change your current situation, would you be ready …?
To leave your family in order to obtain good professional qualifications
To leave your family even if you risk your life
To accept work that is very much below your qualification
To marry somebody from a class that is way above your personal background
To marry somebody from a class that is way below your personal background
To accept work in a rural region of your country
To accept work in a rural region in an Arab country
To accept work in a rural region in Europe
To marry somebody with a different religion
To marry somebody who is significantly older than you

Q182–184 [Technical information]

**Refugee section (Only for Syrian refugees in Lebanon)**

Q185  **When did you leave Syria (last departure)?**
Month  ____  Year  ______

Q186  **Did you leave for good or are you going back?**
☐ Permanently here  ☐ Sometimes go back  ☐ Going back frequently

Q187  **Did other members of your family come with you?**
☐ Alone  ☐ Father  ☐ Brother  ☐ Children
☐ Husband/wife  ☐ Mother  ☐ Sister  ☐ Other

Q188  **How many members of your household (usra) have fled to this day?**
____

Could you tell us something about the different steps concerning this experience?

Q189  **Please, indicate the situation that fits best**
☐ The entire family (usra) left together at once
☐ All are gone now, but the family members left individually in different periods
☐ Some family members are still at home

Q190  **What is your situation today?**
☐ Today the family (usra) is together in one country and in one place
☐ Today the family is together in one country, but in different places
☐ Today the family lives in different countries

Q191  **Please, identify the countries.**
Country 1  ______________________________________
Country 2  ______________________________________
Country 3  ______________________________________
Q192 For yourself, what were the ultimate reasons to leave your home?

- I had to leave with my family
- Immediate threat to life
- House / apartment was destroyed
- No income available and no resources left
- Nothing left to eat, suffering hunger
- Fear of being kidnapped
- Uniting with family members
- Avoiding forced recruitment
- No prospects over there
- Medical emergency

Q193 Had you been able to prepare yourself to leave or was it a sudden decision?

- Prepared
- Unprepared

Q194 Has your household lost property?

- Yes
- No
- Don't know

Q195 What is ultimately lost?

- House
- Car
- Machinery
- Land
- Animals
- Valuables

Q196 Did anyone in your family lose their life during the flight?

- Yes
- No

Q197 How many persons?

_______________

Q198 Who from your family lost their life during the flight?

- Husband
- Children
- Mother
- Sister
- Wife
- Father
- Brother
- Other

Q199 What are the main reasons?

- Violent attacks and fighting
- Insufficient medical supply
- Infectious disease
- Hunger
- Drowning
- Stress in situations of insecurity
- An age-related death
- Other
- Don't know

Q200 What is your current legal status?

- Visa
- Registered by UNHCR
- Not registered (visiting, etc.)
- Registered by UNRWA
- Registered by host state

Q201 Are you allowed to work?

- Not allowed and not tolerated
Q202  What would be the necessary conditions for returning home?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Condition</th>
<th>Very unimportant</th>
<th>Rather unimportant</th>
<th>So-so</th>
<th>Rather important</th>
<th>very important</th>
<th>does not apply</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ceasefire in my local region</td>
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<tr>
<td>A comprehensive peace</td>
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<td>Disarmament of the war parties</td>
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<tr>
<td>A stable government</td>
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<tr>
<td>A new political system</td>
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<tr>
<td>Restoration of infrastructure</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economic recovery in my home country</td>
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<tr>
<td>Establishment of a truth committee for reconciliation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Compensation payments for lost property</td>
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<tr>
<td>Amnesty for war crimes</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Please estimate the chances concerning your life within the next five years for two scenarios.

Q203  A: If you stay where you are, how likely are you … ?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcome</th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>Likely</th>
<th>Unlikely</th>
<th>Impossible</th>
<th>Does not apply</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>To get married as you wish</td>
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<td>To find a good job</td>
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<td>To complete your studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>To develop necessary skills</td>
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<td>To own a place to live</td>
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<tr>
<td>To live together with your family</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

B: If you leave for Europe, how likely are you … ?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Outcome</th>
<th>Very likely</th>
<th>Likely</th>
<th>Unlikely</th>
<th>Impossible</th>
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</tbody>
</table>

Q204  In Europe, people might be happy or anxious about refugees. To what extent do you agree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Strongly Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>So-so</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>No reply</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The people over there understand us and will help us</td>
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<tr>
<td>Integration is possible, even if it takes time</td>
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<tr>
<td>We always remain foreigners. Only the next generation might be integrated</td>
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<tr>
<td>You just need a partner in Europe and marry him/her and you are at home</td>
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<tr>
<td>Once you possess the right passport, everything else is of no importance</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>If you have work, you will manage</td>
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<tr>
<td>You need language skills in order to find work</td>
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<tr>
<td>It will take years to be able to speak the language</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
If you would have to assess your remaining energy for the tasks of the next three months, what would describe your situation?

☐ I am tired
☐ I need to recover
☐ I am just hoping for a safe situation
☐ I am ready to work even harder

☐ I am ready to learn a new language
☐ I am ready to adjust to a new cultural environment
☐ No answer